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SOFTWARE M&A ACTIVITY REPORT H2 2023

European and North American mid-market on the rise, as large and mega caps cool off

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MID-MARKET EUROPEAN AND NORTH AMERICAN M&A ACTIVITY INCREASES AS LARGE CAPS COOL OFF IN H2 2023

Q4 2023 ends as the weakest quarter in 2023 with total deal volume for the year at \$179bn, down 53% compared to 2022.

Having seen shoots of recovery in early 2023, following a dire Q4 2022, total deal value dropped from \$54bn to \$33bn (-38%) in the last quarter of 2023. We are seeing processes take longer due to buyer caution which has likely caused some deals to slip into 2024.

However, mid-market deals continue to grow in both value and volume, up \$8bn to \$14bn (77%) QoQ as buyers show increasing appetite for smaller deals.

Although total deal value decreased in Q4 2023, multiples have remained stable QoQ with no change in EV/Revenue and a minor increase in EV/EBITDA median multiples.

Following increasing dominance of PE led transactions from 2019 to 2023, strategic buyers have reclaimed a larger share of deal volume over private equity buyers, (increasing from 44% to 52% QoQ), however this is still down from the peak of 60% in Q3 2019. This shift is partly driven by strategics being much more acquisitive in the AI space than their PE counterparts.

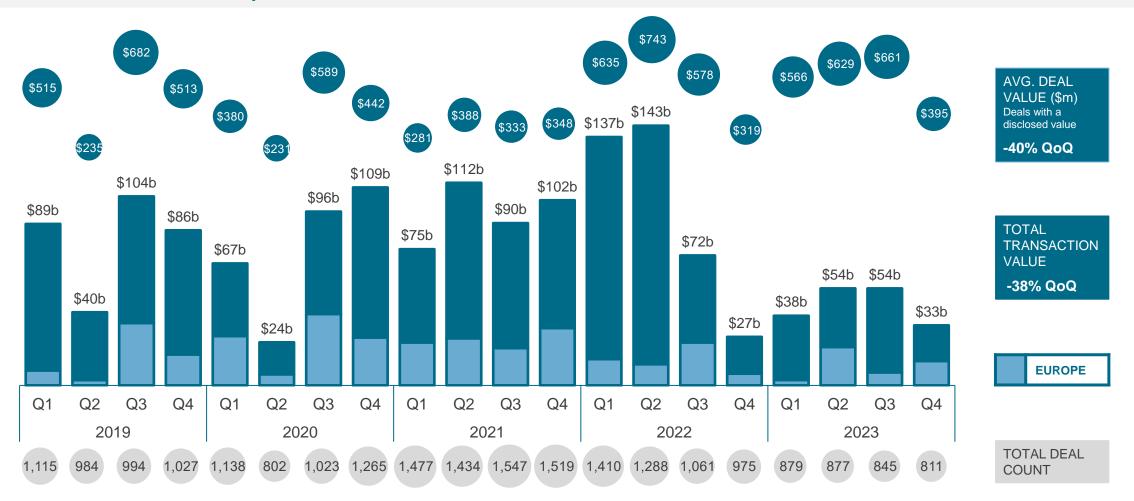
Despite their share of deal volume remaining the same, European buyers of European targets claimed a larger share of deal value over their North American counterparts.

DEAL METRICS Q4-23 VS Q3-23



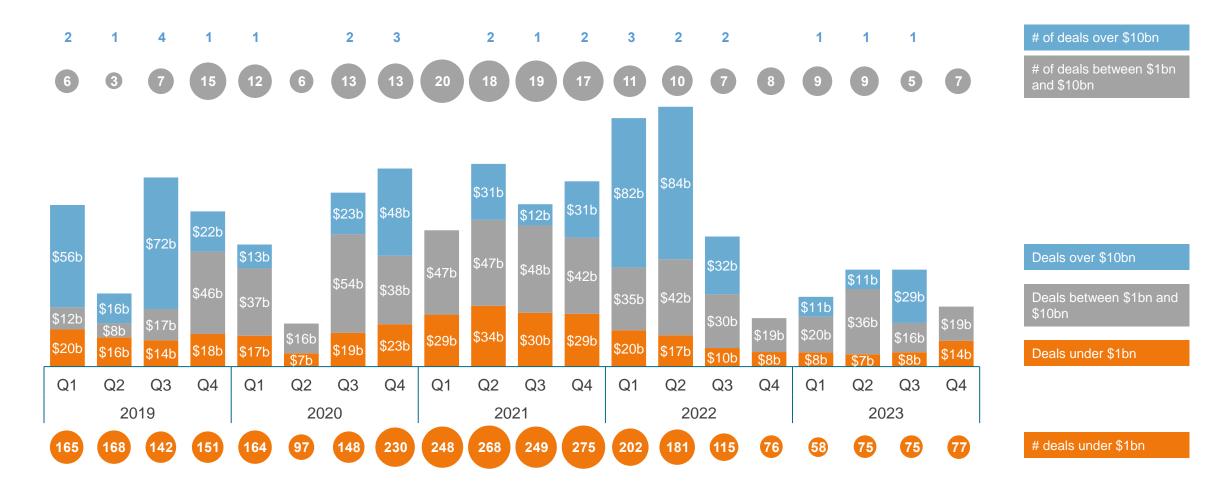
Longer processes due to buyer caution cause deals to slip into 2024

Software M&A transaction value and deal count, 2019 – 2023



Mid-market shows QoQ growth as buyers focus on smaller targets

M&A transaction values broken down by transaction size, 2019 – 2023



PE buyers complete majority of large deals in Europe and North America

Largest M&A transactions in H2 2023 by geography

| | DATE | DEAL SIZE | TARGET | НQ | SECTOR | A C Q U I R E R |
|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|
| TOP 5 DEALS IN NORTH AMERICA | 21-Sep | \$29,415m | splunk> | 4 | Business software | ululu cisco |
| | 31-Jul | \$6,597m | 🕥 new relic. | 4 | Business software | TPG FP |
| | 18-Dec | \$4,526m | alteryx | 4 | Data analytics | |
| | 25-Jul | \$3,600m | imperva | | Cybersecurity | THALES |
| | 23-Oct | \$3,523m | EngageSmart | ŧ | Financial software | ¥ vista |

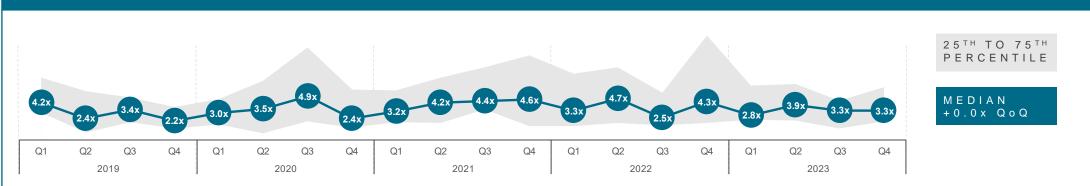
| | DATE | DEAL SIZE | TARGET | НQ | SECTOR | ACQUIRER |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------------------|----|----------------------|-----------------|
| TOP 5 DEALS IN EUROPE | 26-Dec | \$4,003m | IRIS | | Financial software | LGP ¤Hg 🔴 |
| | 17-Aug | \$3,453m | SUSE | | Application software | IEQT • |
| | 18-Dec | \$2,326m | webMethods 🗞 StreamSets | | Business software | IBM |
| | 28-Nov | \$2,275m | opentext (AMC Business) | | Database software | Rocket * |
| | 05-Dec | \$1,001m | Çcubic telecom | | Telecoms | SoftBank eroup |

PE Buyers

Multiples holding firm

Median valuation multiples for M&A transactions, 2019 – 2023

EV/REVENUE MULTIPLES



EV/EBITDA MULTIPLES

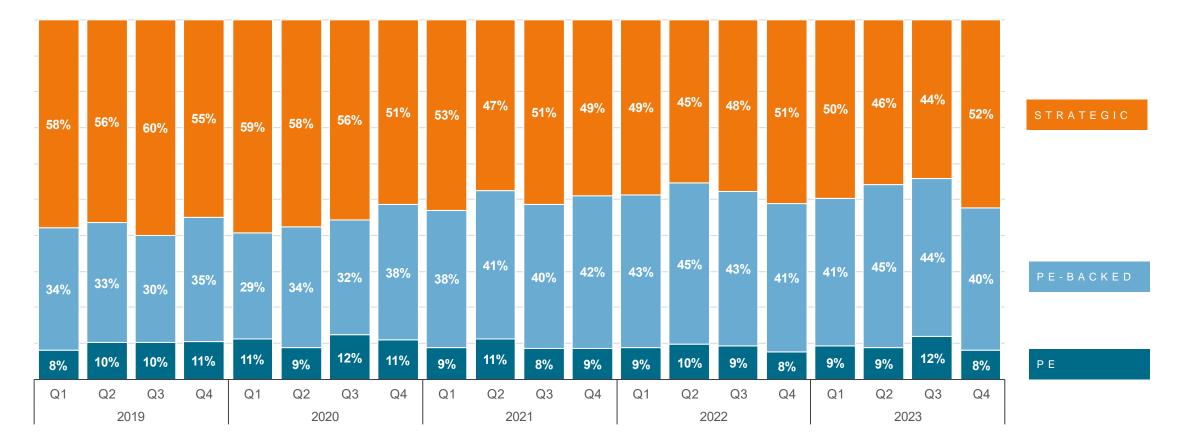


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Source: CapIQ, Pitchbook. Only deals greater than \$5m shown here. Only deals with an EV/EBITDA multiples <100x shown here. Note: Small sample size (5 deals) in Q4 2022 with disclosed EV/EBITDA multiples.

Strategic investment at highest level since Q1 2021 driven by AI acquisitions

Deal count by buyer type: Strategic, PE or PE-backed deals



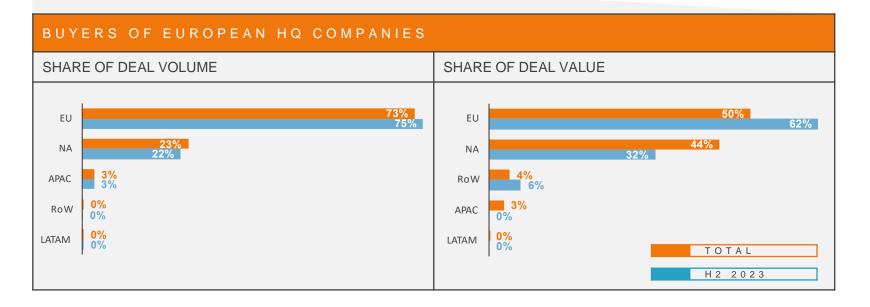
Source: CapIQ Note: Smaller data set of 12,245 transactions from CapIQ used – no minimum deal size.

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US appetite for European targets cools off in the second half of 2023

M&A transactions by deal count and deal value for target/buyer geography, 2019 – 2023

| SOFTWARE ACQUISITIONS | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| NORTH AMERICAN HQ | EUROPEAN HQ | | | | |
| 12,115 deals \$1,187bn | 10,355 deals \$365bn | | | | |



Methodology



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Leveraging multiple databases to create proprietary insights

DEFINING

We started defining the scope of the analysis, selecting M&A transactions of North American and European headquartered companies within the software industry, since 2019

SOURCING

We assessed multiple data sources as to how well they highlighted software transactions and how much overlap there was across the datasets. We then included and merged the best datasets

COMBINING

Having employed best-in-class databases, we cleansed the outputs of any duplicates and errors before combining all the outputs into one highly comprehensive dataset

ANALYSING

Over 20,000 unique deals were analysed and broken down based on: size, geography, buyer type, buyer location, etc

INSIGHTS

Silverpeak comprehensive software M&A transaction database & insights



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